

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	47,969	2,216
	140	149	83
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>			
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>			
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	44.48	45.77	16.54
	0.36	0.37	1.37
75 - 84 years	26.08	26.20	23.43
	0.26	0.26	1.42
85 years and older	12.74	11.35	42.73
	0.17	0.17	1.52
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	3.69	3.70	3.55
	0.08	0.08	0.40
45 - 64 years	13.01	12.98	13.75
	0.25	0.27	1.25
<b>Gender by Age</b>			
<b>Male</b>			
	44.98	45.30	37.96
	0.34	0.37	1.54
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	20.49	20.99	9.61
	0.30	0.32	1.13
75 - 84 years	11.39	11.57	7.57
	0.18	0.19	0.81
85 years and older	4.31	4.00	11.13
	0.09	0.10	0.92
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	2.01	2.00	2.12
	0.06	0.06	0.34
45 - 64 years	6.77	6.74	7.53
	0.20	0.22	0.97

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	47,969	2,216
	140	149	83
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>			
<b>Female</b>	55.02	54.70	62.04
	0.34	0.37	1.54
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	23.99	24.77	6.99
	0.33	0.35	0.85
75 - 84 years	14.68	14.63	15.71
	0.19	0.20	1.17
85 years and older	8.43	7.36	31.62
	0.16	0.17	1.47
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	1.69	1.70	1.44*
	0.05	0.06	0.24
45 - 64 years	6.24	6.24	6.27*
	0.18	0.19	0.90
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>			
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	76.52	76.27	81.91
	0.54	0.55	1.45
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	34.53	35.53	12.88
	0.33	0.34	1.27
75 - 84 years	20.65	20.68	20.07
	0.27	0.28	1.40
85 years and older	10.60	9.42	36.43
	0.17	0.18	1.48
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	2.29	2.28	2.49
	0.07	0.07	0.31
45 - 64 years	8.45	8.37	10.04
	0.24	0.24	1.24

**Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	47,969	2,216
	<i>140</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>83</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>			
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.61	9.63	9.05
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.86</i>
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	3.70	3.79	1.72*
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.44</i>
75 - 84 years	2.04	2.06	1.57*
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.38</i>
85 years and older	0.86	0.77	2.88*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.48</i>
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	0.81	0.82	0.61*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.16</i>
45 - 64 years	2.21	2.20	2.26*
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.49</i>
<b>Hispanic</b>	9.14	9.26	6.60
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.97</i>
<b>Aged</b>			
65 - 74 years	4.11	4.21	1.99*
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.58</i>
75 - 84 years	2.18	2.23	1.02*
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.30</i>
85 years and older	0.80	0.73	2.17*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.47</i>
<b>Disabled</b>			
Under 45 years	0.44	0.44	0.44*
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.25</i>
45 - 64 years	1.62	1.65	0.99*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.35</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	8,382	22,321	13,089	6,394	4,406	10,283	5,717	2,162	22,567	3,977	12,038	7,367	##	27,610
	140	128	206	121	82	101	154	88	45	179	90	177	93	77	193
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Marital Status</b>															
Married	50.86	33.53	63.72	51.22	27.94	32.19	74.63	70.39	53.51	63.24	35.01	54.41	36.33	##	40.74
	0.43	1.04	0.74	0.62	0.90	1.51	0.91	0.94	1.94	0.64	1.81	1.13	0.92	##	0.62
Widowed	24.92	5.75	15.00	35.17	63.85	2.48*	6.38	16.02	39.65	11.24	9.37	22.36	50.04	##	36.11
	0.36	0.45	0.60	0.62	0.99	0.62	0.58	0.87	1.90	0.42	0.74	0.97	0.94	##	0.55
Divorced/separated	15.77	29.65	17.23	9.77	4.70	28.60	14.66	9.76	3.99*	15.12	30.81	19.42	9.78	##	16.29
	0.36	0.99	0.59	0.41	0.40	1.53	0.86	0.59	0.67	0.57	1.47	0.87	0.55	##	0.48
Never married	8.45	31.08	4.05	3.84	3.51	36.73	4.33	3.83	2.84*	10.39	24.81	3.81	3.85	##	6.86
	0.25	1.04	0.33	0.26	0.34	1.70	0.45	0.36	0.60	0.43	1.30	0.43	0.35	##	0.28
<b>Living Arrangement</b>															
<b>Community</b>															
Lives alone	27.78	27.77	22.69	30.73	39.51	30.38	16.28	19.85	28.12	21.07	24.87	28.16	39.20	##	33.27
	0.42	1.19	0.67	0.65	0.95	1.68	0.85	0.87	1.60	0.64	1.43	0.94	0.91	##	0.54
With spouse	49.03	31.57	62.37	49.18	25.04	29.79	72.91	67.80	48.53	60.86	33.55	53.36	34.77	##	39.37
	0.43	1.05	0.74	0.59	0.89	1.43	0.92	0.93	1.94	0.60	1.77	1.13	0.87	##	0.60
With children	9.84	12.15	6.43	11.44	15.46	6.96	2.81	5.04	7.13	4.60	17.91	9.52	16.41	##	14.13
	0.26	0.66	0.35	0.50	0.95	0.71	0.39	0.47	0.93	0.31	1.22	0.61	0.80	##	0.42
With others	8.94	23.94	6.88	4.68	5.18	28.03	5.94	4.39	4.86*	9.76	19.40	7.68	4.90	##	8.27
	0.28	1.06	0.40	0.34	0.43	1.54	0.54	0.44	0.86	0.39	1.37	0.61	0.43	##	0.38
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>															
	4.42	4.57	1.64	3.97	14.81	4.84	2.06	2.92	11.36	3.71	4.28	1.28	4.71	##	4.96
	0.16	0.39	0.16	0.26	0.65	0.55	0.27	0.34	0.97	0.21	0.57	0.18	0.35	##	0.22
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>															
White non-Hispanic	76.52	64.19	77.62	79.28	83.21	65.42	78.12	79.60	84.29	76.61	62.84	77.20	79.03	##	76.45
	0.54	1.08	0.71	0.56	0.82	1.49	0.99	0.86	1.26	0.69	1.42	0.90	0.78	##	0.65
Black non-Hispanic	9.61	18.02	8.31	7.83	6.74	16.83	7.55	7.16	5.81	9.10	19.33	8.95	8.35	##	10.02
	0.19	0.58	0.38	0.28	0.35	0.80	0.49	0.39	0.66	0.26	1.05	0.49	0.37	##	0.29
Hispanic	9.14	12.30	9.25	8.35	6.26	11.92	9.90	8.54	5.76	9.55	12.73	8.70	8.21	##	8.81
	0.35	0.87	0.46	0.43	0.46	1.01	0.72	0.67	0.81	0.51	1.38	0.66	0.50	##	0.46
Other	4.73	5.49	4.82	4.54	3.80	5.84	4.43	4.70	4.13*	4.74	5.10	5.16	4.41	##	4.72
	0.28	0.68	0.38	0.29	0.50	0.93	0.49	0.52	0.87	0.37	0.85	0.53	0.43	##	0.35

**Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	8,382	22,321	13,089	6,394	4,406	10,283	5,717	2,162	22,567	3,977	12,038	7,367	##	27,610
	140	128	206	121	82	101	154	88	45	179	90	177	93	77	193
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Schooling</b>															
0 - 8 years	9.50	8.34	7.38	11.05	15.47	9.12	8.27	12.09	13.91	9.94	7.47	6.61	10.23	##	9.14
	0.30	0.61	0.44	0.41	0.77	0.89	0.62	0.61	1.30	0.37	0.84	0.61	0.57	##	0.42
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.20	16.92	10.80	14.50	14.14	19.51	10.04	12.89	11.87	12.79	14.04	11.44	15.76	##	13.55
	0.40	0.98	0.49	0.63	0.86	1.42	0.68	0.72	1.27	0.49	1.19	0.69	0.86	##	0.48
High school graduate	28.70	32.26	26.00	29.47	32.02	32.21	22.83	23.76	25.18	25.12	32.31	28.71	33.94	##	31.65
	0.49	1.21	0.75	0.71	0.94	1.60	0.91	0.94	1.53	0.67	1.90	1.04	0.94	##	0.67
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.89	6.93	7.22	6.29	6.85	6.85	6.75	5.78	6.22	6.47	7.02	7.63	6.69	##	7.22
	0.25	0.67	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.94	0.49	0.52	0.74	0.34	0.91	0.56	0.50	##	0.34
Some college	16.72	21.69	17.31	14.30	12.96	18.64	15.35	13.42	15.13	15.48	25.07	18.98	14.99	##	17.73
	0.30	0.97	0.56	0.49	0.66	1.21	0.79	0.66	1.34	0.46	1.89	0.85	0.70	##	0.51
Any college degree	24.99	13.86	31.29	24.39	18.56	13.66	36.76	32.05	27.70	30.20	14.09	26.62	18.39	##	20.70
	0.51	0.85	0.78	0.68	0.87	1.39	1.07	1.00	1.67	0.71	1.17	1.04	0.78	##	0.64
<b>Income<sup>1</sup></b>															
Less than \$5,000	3.47	7.41	2.23	2.39	4.83	6.35	1.68*	1.62*	1.75*	2.58	8.60	2.69	2.96	##	4.18
	0.17	0.53	0.22	0.25	0.45	0.80	0.28	0.28	0.46	0.20	0.85	0.32	0.38	##	0.27
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.92	23.88	6.96	9.30	11.08	23.16	4.67	6.42	7.17	8.96	24.67	8.92	11.54	##	12.53
	0.26	0.90	0.38	0.46	0.67	1.35	0.43	0.61	0.86	0.36	1.54	0.64	0.69	##	0.45
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.76	24.05	9.37	13.10	16.98	25.71	6.93	8.87	9.08	11.30	22.21	11.45	16.35	##	15.78
	0.30	0.97	0.36	0.50	0.78	1.38	0.49	0.55	1.06	0.39	1.33	0.59	0.72	##	0.42
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.51	10.37	6.99	10.53	15.04	9.95	5.96	8.38	9.77	7.72	10.84	7.87	12.21	##	10.97
	0.26	0.73	0.38	0.44	0.76	0.96	0.44	0.66	1.09	0.35	1.22	0.55	0.60	##	0.37
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.17	7.29	8.20	10.93	11.42	7.08	8.12	10.32	13.93	9.03	7.52	8.28	11.41	##	9.29
	0.26	0.62	0.38	0.45	0.62	0.76	0.59	0.63	1.19	0.40	1.00	0.57	0.61	##	0.36
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.88	5.58	7.98	9.38	7.50	4.99	6.94	9.66	8.49	7.40	6.22	8.87	9.17	##	8.28
	0.25	0.55	0.45	0.46	0.53	0.68	0.70	0.67	0.80	0.35	0.82	0.57	0.64	##	0.35
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.18	8.11	14.48	14.43	12.73	9.12	15.52	17.05	15.34	14.64	6.99	13.60	12.41	##	11.99
	0.33	0.70	0.56	0.58	0.71	1.05	0.92	0.81	1.21	0.50	0.96	0.73	0.73	##	0.46
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.92	3.42	12.54	10.37	8.41	4.35*	12.24	12.56	13.24	10.88	2.39*	12.80	8.68	##	9.15
	0.27	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.60	0.74	0.64	0.86	1.37	0.42	0.66	0.70	0.56	##	0.38
\$50,000 or more	22.18	9.90	31.25	19.56	12.01	9.29	37.95	25.11	21.23	27.50	10.57	25.53	15.26	##	17.83
	0.48	0.82	0.82	0.65	0.61	1.19	1.35	0.90	1.34	0.78	1.12	0.96	0.82	##	0.58

**Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	8,382	22,321	13,089	6,394	4,406	10,283	5,717	2,162	22,567	3,977	12,038	7,367	##	27,610
	<i>140</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>193</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>															
Yes	76.61	73.91	77.24	76.83	77.46	73.92	75.95	77.48	76.47	75.99	73.90	78.34	76.35	##	77.11
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.67</i>	##	<i>0.50</i>
No	23.39	26.09	22.76	23.17	22.54	26.08	24.05	22.52	23.53	24.01	26.10	21.66	23.65	##	22.89
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.67</i>	##	<i>0.50</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 1	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	5,363	17,254	10,318	5,298	38,234	1,505	1,847	1,019	429	4,800	1,028	2,056	##	398	4,569
	140	118	179	131	86	286	52	87	36	23	98	74	108	55	30	174
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Gender</b>																
Male	44.98	53.47	46.31	43.79	34.26	44.96	49.01	41.83	39.88	29.17	42.54	50.83	49.24	##	31.14	46.91
	0.34	1.07	0.69	0.66	0.78	0.42	2.16	1.97	1.69	2.85	1.11	3.57	2.83	##	3.45	1.84
Female	55.02	46.53	53.69	56.21	65.74	55.04	50.99	58.17	60.12	70.83	57.46	49.17	50.76	##	68.86	53.09
	0.34	1.07	0.69	0.66	0.78	0.42	2.16	1.97	1.69	2.85	1.11	3.57	2.83	##	3.45	1.84
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	50.86	36.27	66.92	52.77	29.00	53.55	22.76	40.54	33.58	14.06*	31.11	31.85	60.24	##	25.29*	49.03
	0.43	1.38	0.80	0.68	1.00	0.49	2.43	2.54	2.49	2.40	1.50	3.20	2.61	##	4.80	1.51
Widowed	24.92	6.07	13.69	34.70	63.53	25.19	5.40*	22.19	43.70	72.45	25.97	2.06*	18.10	##	60.73	21.27
	0.36	0.58	0.61	0.71	1.12	0.39	1.02	1.89	2.44	2.96	0.98	0.84	2.17	##	4.98	1.09
Divorced/separated	15.77	28.34	15.73	9.06	4.07	14.08	31.92	30.20	15.41	9.13*	25.72	34.10	16.03	70*	9.46*	18.49
	0.36	1.31	0.62	0.43	0.42	0.38	2.68	2.39	2.51	2.19	1.52	3.75	1.53	##	2.31	1.32
Never married	8.45	29.32	3.66	3.47	3.40	7.17	39.92	7.08*	7.31*	4.36*	17.20	31.99	5.64*	52*	4.52*	11.20
	0.25	1.09	0.35	0.31	0.42	0.25	2.67	1.26	1.24	1.47	1.04	4.12	1.19	##	1.67	1.34
<b>Living Arrangement</b>																
<b>Community</b>																
Lives alone	27.78	28.72	22.09	31.75	42.26	28.42	29.79	32.15	31.91	26.30	30.84	22.62	19.48	##	27.32*	22.00
	0.42	1.25	0.73	0.72	1.08	0.48	2.65	2.46	2.64	3.18	1.55	3.50	1.94	##	3.56	1.22
With spouse	49.03	34.47	65.73	50.89	25.95	51.83	20.82	38.89	31.93	12.33*	29.37	28.98	58.23	##	22.24*	46.73
	0.43	1.39	0.80	0.65	0.97	0.48	2.25	2.62	2.46	2.37	1.46	3.12	2.53	##	4.83	1.48
With children	9.84	8.89	4.81	8.82	12.61	7.54	20.73	13.69	23.18	31.53	19.50	16.96	10.69	##	30.82	15.83
	0.26	0.84	0.38	0.45	0.88	0.23	1.72	1.67	2.14	3.71	0.86	2.26	1.38	##	4.83	1.01
With others	8.94	22.79	5.73	4.27	4.08	7.50	24.47	13.22	9.59*	15.09*	16.15	28.40	9.48*	00*	7.66*	12.27
	0.28	1.20	0.44	0.37	0.43	0.30	1.80	1.69	1.87	2.60	1.02	3.63	1.61	##	2.13	1.24
<b>Long-Term</b>																
<b>Care Facility</b>	4.42	5.13	1.64	4.27	15.10	4.70	4.18*	2.05*	3.39*	14.75*	4.14	3.05*	2.12*	06*	11.96*	3.17
	0.16	0.53	0.18	0.31	0.73	0.18	0.81	0.51	0.85	2.47	0.44	0.96	0.65	##	2.36	0.49

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 1	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	5,363	17,254	10,318	5,298	38,234	1,505	1,847	1,019	429	4,800	1,028	2,056	##	398	4,569
	140	118	179	131	86	286	52	87	36	23	98	74	108	55	30	174
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	9.50	6.47	4.07	6.74	10.76	6.04	7.32*	7.73*	20.22	37.83	12.82	19.46	29.99	##	44.47	31.02
	0.30	0.56	0.34	0.42	0.74	0.26	1.73	1.22	1.73	3.76	1.13	3.19	2.92	##	3.68	1.51
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.20	14.80	8.46	13.08	13.81	11.33	22.89	26.13	29.77	19.04*	25.28	19.42	16.21	##	17.86*	16.52
	0.40	1.32	0.52	0.68	0.94	0.46	2.39	2.88	1.89	2.84	1.50	3.46	1.46	##	2.38	1.12
High school graduate	28.70	33.83	26.80	31.63	34.42	30.13	34.13	25.81	22.49	22.36*	27.43	24.89	23.41	##	17.75*	22.37
	0.49	1.39	0.85	0.79	1.02	0.55	2.24	2.70	2.52	3.86	1.36	4.45	2.36	##	3.01	1.50
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.89	8.12	7.54	6.66	7.41	7.37	5.09*	4.91*	5.35*	2.97*	4.89	4.34*	5.78*	74*	3.23*	4.75
	0.25	0.94	0.46	0.45	0.52	0.29	1.14	0.89	1.33	1.27	0.60	1.13	0.87	##	1.06	0.53
Some college	16.72	21.27	18.43	15.66	14.29	17.52	21.64	16.47	9.65*	4.79*	15.65	17.95*	9.95*	80*	8.10*	11.32
	0.30	1.26	0.61	0.56	0.72	0.35	3.01	1.95	1.69	1.55	1.33	3.22	1.79	##	2.05	1.23
Any college degree	24.99	15.51	34.68	26.23	19.32	27.62	8.94*	18.94	12.53	12.99*	13.93	13.93*	14.67	##	8.58*	14.01
	0.51	1.14	0.94	0.78	0.98	0.56	1.67	1.91	1.71	2.80	0.98	2.56	2.02	##	1.96	1.20
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>																
Less than \$5,000	3.47	6.62	1.46	1.67	4.12	2.61	9.70	3.79*	5.54*	7.56*	6.35	8.65*	7.03*	22*	13.57*	7.77
	0.17	0.65	0.20	0.24	0.51	0.17	1.44	0.97	1.40	1.92	0.66	1.91	1.34	##	2.60	0.79
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.92	22.00	4.49	6.08	7.21	7.75	28.42	15.95	22.82	31.72	22.73	29.23	14.89	##	25.27*	20.36
	0.26	1.13	0.39	0.42	0.55	0.30	1.97	1.86	2.02	2.78	1.12	2.95	1.79	##	3.92	1.13
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.76	23.33	7.24	11.50	15.86	11.84	24.61	16.76	21.09	23.57*	20.75	25.71	16.53	##	25.20*	19.73
	0.30	1.26	0.42	0.48	0.83	0.32	2.04	1.94	1.97	2.59	1.25	3.14	1.50	##	2.83	1.11
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.51	10.29	5.96	10.23	15.44	9.03	13.14	8.77*	10.23*	13.68*	10.89	8.25*	13.65	##	12.81*	12.49
	0.26	0.76	0.41	0.47	0.87	0.29	2.16	1.54	1.41	2.52	0.88	2.45	1.93	##	2.30	1.01
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.17	6.80	7.60	10.99	12.08	9.02	8.20*	11.80	10.87*	9.40*	10.26	7.24*	7.87*	68*	9.25*	8.52
	0.26	0.78	0.43	0.53	0.67	0.32	1.63	1.82	1.48	2.21	0.90	1.38	1.43	##	2.11	0.76
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.88	5.82	8.53	10.23	8.29	8.58	5.08*	7.40*	6.45*	3.95*	6.16	5.26*	4.92*	88*	3.54*	5.34
	0.25	0.69	0.51	0.53	0.61	0.30	0.96	1.37	1.41	1.71	0.77	1.74	1.32	##	1.35	0.83
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.18	8.87	14.98	15.50	14.37	14.18	5.07*	14.52	10.77*	2.94*	9.73	7.92*	11.45	68*	5.24*	9.69
	0.33	0.95	0.71	0.66	0.82	0.40	1.28	2.01	1.57	1.65	0.98	2.05	1.78	##	1.55	0.94
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.92	3.81	13.87	11.78	9.14	11.24	1.19*	8.08*	2.98*	6.45*	4.69	3.63*	7.36*	44*	0.94*	5.74
	0.27	0.59	0.56	0.58	0.66	0.33	0.51	1.77	0.88	2.16	0.78	1.89	1.30	##	0.67	0.72
\$50,000 or more	22.18	12.45	35.87	22.01	13.48	25.74	4.60*	12.92	9.24*	0.74*	8.44	4.12*	16.29	26*	4.19*	10.35
	0.48	1.13	0.96	0.73	0.68	0.58	1.51	1.78	1.57	0.53	1.01	1.29	1.96	##	1.42	1.02

**Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	5,363	17,254	10,318	5,298	38,234	1,505	1,847	1,019	429	4,800	1,028	2,056	1,019	398	4,569
	<i>140</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>174</i>

**Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total**

<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	76.61	67.69	74.33	74.31	75.42	73.54	83.33	85.48	84.37	82.29	84.28	95.40	91.35	88.14	94.82	92.92
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.61</i>
No	23.39	32.31	25.67	25.69	24.58	26.46	16.67	14.52	15.63	17.71*	15.72	4.60*	8.65*	11.86*	5.18*	7.08
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.61</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 1	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,969	2,327	5,064	4,023	2,526	13,940	2,646	13,921	6,437	1,601	24,605	3,025	2,970	##	1,320	9,424
	149	115	161	93	70	218	92	188	101	59	211	103	115	75	66	204
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	52.56	3.62*	2.69*	2.03*	1.75*	2.48	99.84	99.94	99.88	100.00	99.92	2.05*	3.87*	78*	0.86*	2.84
	0.44	1.00	0.57	0.40	0.46	0.29	0.12	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.41	0.82	##	0.39	0.36
Widowed	23.75	9.37	39.49	69.24	86.66	51.60	.	.	.	.	.	8.15	41.54	##	89.79	44.62
	0.37	1.28	1.74	1.13	0.99	0.80	.	.	.	.	.	1.05	2.10	##	1.57	1.04
Divorced/separated	15.92	52.86	48.71	21.15	7.15	33.91	0.16*	0.06*	0.12*	.	0.08*	39.75	42.55	##	5.50*	30.71
	0.39	2.30	1.59	1.04	0.69	0.85	0.12	0.04	0.08	.	0.03	1.87	2.20	##	1.10	1.12
Never married	7.78	34.15	9.11	7.58	4.44*	12.01	.	.	.	.	.	50.04	12.04	37*	3.85*	21.83
	0.25	2.19	0.89	0.71	0.66	0.59	.	.	.	.	.	1.80	1.69	##	0.85	0.87
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White																
non-Hispanic	76.27	66.68	75.68	81.87	89.01	78.39	69.87	81.82	82.01	86.17	80.86	56.34	61.34	##	67.10	61.19
	0.55	2.12	1.51	1.10	1.01	0.85	1.94	0.80	0.69	1.56	0.62	1.77	1.84	##	2.31	1.06
Black																
non-Hispanic	9.63	19.41	11.79	8.12	4.49	10.68	11.85	5.18	5.08	3.31*	5.75	22.56	16.77	##	15.18	18.20
	0.21	1.54	1.09	0.71	0.62	0.62	1.24	0.37	0.43	0.63	0.26	1.29	1.41	##	1.36	0.73
Hispanic	9.26	10.06	7.95	6.59	4.33*	7.25	11.26	8.64	8.61	5.55*	8.71	15.46	13.99	##	11.63	13.66
	0.36	1.45	0.89	0.68	0.61	0.43	1.52	0.55	0.56	1.33	0.41	1.64	1.43	##	1.53	0.90
Other	4.83	3.85*	4.58*	3.42	2.18*	3.69	7.03	4.36	4.29	4.97*	4.67	5.64	7.90	##	6.09*	6.95
	0.29	0.76	0.71	0.51	0.55	0.40	1.35	0.46	0.36	0.81	0.34	0.88	1.21	##	1.43	0.64
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	9.11	4.80*	6.79	11.19	11.81	8.63	6.28*	6.09	8.63	9.81	7.02	10.74	13.13	##	26.44	15.28
	0.30	0.87	0.84	0.87	1.03	0.49	0.95	0.47	0.53	1.39	0.33	1.08	1.35	##	2.19	0.75
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.99	14.87	12.12	14.87	14.68	13.84	15.26	8.79	11.20	10.45	10.22	19.60	17.02	##	17.72	18.98
	0.40	1.56	1.06	0.98	1.16	0.63	1.57	0.52	0.64	1.32	0.42	1.77	1.76	##	1.94	0.91
High school graduate	28.50	35.06	26.99	29.92	34.01	30.46	29.77	25.31	29.37	29.06	27.09	32.02	26.15	##	30.67	29.30
	0.49	2.27	1.45	1.42	1.51	0.79	2.01	0.91	0.89	1.80	0.70	1.84	1.94	##	2.37	1.01
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.00	7.72	7.34	6.33	8.07	7.24	6.68*	7.39	6.65	6.72*	7.08	7.12	6.68*	80*	5.28*	6.43
	0.26	1.02	0.90	0.57	0.99	0.44	1.51	0.47	0.61	1.02	0.37	1.21	1.14	##	0.98	0.62
Some college	16.91	20.90	17.48	15.10	12.54	16.48	25.56	17.79	14.42	16.36	17.65	19.89	15.92	##	10.21	15.64
	0.31	1.83	1.18	0.98	0.99	0.56	2.23	0.69	0.67	1.70	0.52	1.45	1.58	##	1.47	0.81
Any college degree	25.49	16.66	29.26	22.58	18.88	23.35	16.46	34.63	29.74	27.60	30.94	10.64	21.10	##	9.69*	14.37
	0.52	1.96	1.64	1.14	1.42	0.80	1.75	1.02	0.96	2.13	0.73	1.11	1.64	##	1.34	0.73

**Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 1	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,969	2,327	5,064	4,023	2,526	13,940	2,646	13,921	6,437	1,601	24,605	3,025	2,970	##	1,320	9,424
	<i>149</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>204</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>																
Less than \$5,000	3.01	8.10	3.63*	3.24*	3.43*	4.23	1.67*	0.90*	0.75*	0.47*	0.92	10.39	4.55*	94*	7.29*	6.67
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.54</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.39	26.86	12.07	12.54	9.73	14.25	6.41*	1.96	2.75	2.46*	2.68	35.09	19.34	##	20.66	24.82
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.77</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.35	33.04	17.51	19.53	20.56	21.24	8.66	3.36	4.82	5.29*	4.44	30.72	21.47	##	22.58	24.93
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.99</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.42	12.49	9.58	13.44	17.79	12.67	9.20	4.87	7.22	9.32	6.24	9.64	12.39	##	16.74	12.92
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.65</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.21	6.68*	11.09	11.52	12.99	10.82	10.79	6.67	10.43	11.84	8.43	5.01	10.53	##	9.94	8.84
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.69</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.08	3.96*	9.69	8.60	7.96	8.10	10.47	7.70	10.60	8.55	8.81	3.25*	6.96*	##	7.13*	6.13
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.55</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.50	4.74*	13.22	12.80	11.17	11.31	16.73	16.43	18.45	20.28	17.24	3.93*	8.82	##	8.47*	6.98
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.26	2.79*	8.11	6.56	6.34	6.45	7.43*	16.05	15.40	17.08	15.02	0.73*	5.24*	11*	4.60*	3.45
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.41</i>
\$50,000 or more	22.79	1.34*	15.09	11.78	10.03	10.92	28.64	42.06	29.58	24.70	36.22	1.23*	10.70	03*	2.57*	5.25
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.42</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	76.65	70.45	77.35	76.64	76.70	75.88	70.50	76.39	75.98	76.09	75.63	78.28	81.73	##	82.68	80.45
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.79</i>
No	23.35	29.55	22.65	23.36	23.30	24.12	29.50	23.61	24.02	23.91	24.37	21.72	18.27	##	17.32	19.55
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.79</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011**

Male Community Residents'

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 14	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	21,729	1,338	1,674	1,135	608	4,755	1,312	7,497	3,876	1,049	13,734	1,542	900	##	259	3,240
	187	84	86	51	36	146	72	162	82	52	183	82	64	36	26	118
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	64.86	3.79*	4.65*	3.96*	4.13*	4.18	100.00	99.88	99.80	100.00	99.88	2.57*	7.66* 08*	1.72*		5.33*
	0.67	1.33	1.20	1.01	1.39	0.60	0.00	0.07	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.74	2.19 ##	1.23		0.90
Widowed	10.52	4.07*	25.00	50.35	82.72	32.54	.	.	.	.	.	3.54*	20.74* ##	81.75		22.81
	0.43	1.11	2.60	2.64	2.44	1.53	.	.	.	.	.	1.42	2.70 ##	4.39		1.11
Divorced/Separated	15.14	49.44	57.27	33.51	7.78*	43.05	.	0.12*	0.20*	.	0.12*	37.39	53.14 ##	11.96*		37.90
	0.60	3.56	2.85	2.60	1.79	1.76	.	0.07	0.14	.	0.06	2.78	4.17 ##	3.53		2.00
Never married	9.48	42.69	13.08	12.18	5.37*	20.22	.	.	.	.	.	56.50	18.46* 44*	4.57*		33.97
	0.42	3.33	1.77	1.41	1.47	1.42	.	.	.	.	.	2.91	3.43 ##	2.09		1.72
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White non-Hispanic	76.50	68.34	76.54	82.81	90.86	77.58	68.17	80.17	80.10	85.92	79.44	60.09	64.61 ##	61.00		62.53
	0.72	2.94	2.49	2.15	1.89	1.52	2.63	1.04	1.03	1.74	0.74	2.21	3.66 ##	5.22		1.69
Black non-Hispanic	9.07	18.84	10.78*	8.60*	3.56*	11.59	11.56*	5.58	5.83	4.01*	6.10	19.98	16.87* 74*	18.22*		17.94
	0.28	2.44	1.66	1.46	1.19	1.09	2.00	0.45	0.56	0.81	0.36	1.53	2.45 ##	4.05		1.09
Hispanic	9.55	8.89*	8.65*	6.27*	2.99*	7.42	13.17*	9.50	9.34	4.77*	9.45	13.11	15.02* 52*	16.17*		13.12
	0.53	1.73	1.57	1.43	1.14	0.83	2.33	0.82	0.76	1.21	0.60	1.61	2.81 ##	4.30		1.33
Other	4.87	3.92*	4.03*	2.32*	2.59*	3.41*	7.10*	4.75	4.72	5.31*	5.01	6.82*	3.51* 95*	4.61*		6.41
	0.38	1.24	1.05	0.81	1.40	0.60	1.66	0.65	0.58	1.28	0.46	1.47	1.05 ##	2.43		1.00
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	9.55	4.77*	8.73*	14.47	11.32*	9.32	8.23*	6.68	10.15	11.29*	8.16	11.19	17.05* 48*	29.82*		15.84
	0.39	0.97	1.27	1.81	2.12	0.77	1.40	0.69	0.74	1.82	0.46	1.78	2.89 ##	4.58		1.26
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.72	16.60	12.14	13.23	14.49*	13.96	18.55	8.78	11.76	9.20*	10.59	22.75	15.23* 14*	18.04*		20.00
	0.50	2.28	1.73	1.59	2.44	1.02	2.48	0.74	0.86	1.41	0.56	2.38	2.49 ##	4.94		1.47
High school graduate	24.81	36.51	23.96	24.09	23.76	27.50	25.39	22.37	23.60	24.52	23.17	34.02	21.96* 43*	22.97*		27.87
	0.68	3.34	2.33	2.19	3.32	1.47	2.58	1.04	1.13	2.16	0.79	2.68	3.14 ##	4.98		1.53
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.61	6.67*	6.07*	5.09*	7.05*	6.13	6.11*	7.07	6.43	6.71*	6.77	8.48*	6.01* 20*	4.78*		6.63
	0.36	1.42	1.38	0.98	1.69	0.70	1.72	0.58	0.71	1.26	0.42	2.09	1.74 ##	2.17		1.15
Some college	15.63	18.02	13.70	13.35	14.19*	14.90	24.01	16.47	13.49	17.55	16.44	15.38	10.96* 15*	10.83*		13.25
	0.48	2.20	1.82	1.61	2.65	0.95	2.82	0.97	0.77	2.12	0.64	1.82	2.19 ##	3.25		1.18
Any college degree	30.68	17.44*	35.41	29.76	29.19	28.20	17.72	38.63	34.58	30.73	34.88	8.18*	28.80 60*	13.55*		16.41
	0.72	3.05	2.64	2.16	3.17	1.44	2.73	1.31	1.19	2.78	0.87	1.52	3.40 ##	3.61		1.54

**Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011**

Male Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 14	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	21,729	1,338	1,674	1,135	608	4,755	1,312	7,497	3,876	1,049	13,734	1,542	900	##	259	3,240
	<i>187</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>118</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>																
Less than \$5,000	2.29	5.90*	3.78*	3.08*	1.14*	3.87	1.68*	0.59*	0.72*	0.19*	0.70*	9.29	4.60*	32*	5.86*	6.72
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.92</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8.37	24.03	8.91*	10.52*	7.57*	13.38	5.94*	1.90*	3.19*	2.07*	2.66	34.52	16.19*	71*	18.74*	25.20
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>1.44</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	10.80	35.07	15.79	15.50	12.33*	20.70	9.86*	2.99	5.08	4.38*	4.34	31.53	16.35*	42*	17.03*	23.64
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>3.80</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>4.01</i>	<i>1.63</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	7.69	11.17*	11.50*	9.51*	9.66*	10.70	10.75*	4.11	7.15	8.79*	5.96	7.94*	11.53*	39*	13.52*	10.62
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>4.30</i>	<i>1.19</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.98	7.94*	11.77*	11.23	13.50*	10.78	8.13*	6.85	9.98	13.99	8.40	5.92*	11.49*	78*	12.15*	8.77
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>3.65</i>	<i>1.01</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.59	3.65*	9.18*	10.42*	9.77*	8.00	10.45*	6.74	9.95	9.18*	8.19	2.20*	5.74*	33*	5.61*	4.48*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.76</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15.05	5.82*	11.03*	15.23	11.17*	10.58	18.47	17.25	18.85	20.68	18.08	5.05*	12.32*	89*	13.58*	8.72
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>1.07</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	11.14	4.10*	7.66*	9.05*	10.01*	7.29	8.60*	14.20	14.73	16.61	14.00	1.37*	7.34*	06*	9.71*	4.64*
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>0.72</i>
\$50,000 or more	28.10	2.32*	20.37	15.46	24.86	14.69	26.12	45.37	30.35	24.11	37.66	2.18*	14.44*	11*	3.81*	7.20
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.03</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	75.95	69.51	74.40	80.61	77.36	74.88	73.41	76.31	76.26	75.36	75.95	75.87	76.84	##	83.16	77.50
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>4.42</i>	<i>1.57</i>
No	24.05	30.49	25.60	19.39	22.64	25.12	26.59	23.69	23.74	24.64	24.05	24.13	23.16	44*	16.84*	22.50
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>##</i>	<i>4.42</i>	<i>1.57</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 1	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	26,240	989	3,390	2,888	1,918	9,185	1,334	6,424	2,562	552	10,871	1,483	2,070	##	1,060	6,184
	201	62	136	80	60	170	76	141	76	39	172	80	106	61	57	168
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Marital Status</b>																
Married	42.36	3.39*	1.72*	1.27*	1.00*	1.61*	99.69	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.96	1.51*	2.22*	29*	0.65*	1.54*
	0.63	1.30	0.47	0.33	0.42	0.25	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.53	0.72	##	0.38	0.29
Widowed	34.71	16.54*	46.65	76.68	87.90	61.47	.	.	.	.	.	12.95*	50.57	##	91.75	56.04
	0.57	2.63	2.14	1.26	1.18	1.05	.	.	.	.	.	1.74	2.56	##	1.35	1.33
Divorced/Separated	16.57	57.48	44.48	16.28	6.95	29.17	0.31*	.	.	.	0.04*	42.21	37.96	##	3.92*	26.95
	0.50	3.44	1.89	1.10	0.84	0.96	0.24	.	.	.	0.03	2.57	2.73	##	0.89	1.25
Never married	6.36	22.59	7.16	5.77	4.15*	7.76	.	.	.	.	.	43.34	9.25*	32*	3.68*	15.47
	0.28	2.64	1.11	0.75	0.77	0.59	.	.	.	.	.	2.20	1.64	##	0.93	0.78
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
White non-Hispanic	76.08	64.44	75.26	81.50	88.42	78.80	71.53	83.74	84.90	86.65	82.66	52.45	59.92	##	68.60	60.48
	0.68	3.45	2.01	1.15	1.16	1.01	2.73	1.16	1.14	2.43	0.89	2.79	2.29	##	2.39	1.22
Black non-Hispanic	10.09	20.17	12.29	7.94	4.78*	10.20	12.12*	4.72	3.95*	2.00*	5.31	25.24	16.72	##	14.43	18.34
	0.31	2.28	1.37	0.74	0.68	0.65	1.71	0.54	0.62	0.88	0.41	2.13	1.62	##	1.37	0.97
Hispanic	9.02	11.62*	7.60	6.71	4.75*	7.16	9.38*	7.63	7.51	7.04*	7.79	17.90	13.54	##	10.52*	13.94
	0.48	2.61	1.19	0.75	0.75	0.57	1.64	0.77	0.83	2.12	0.53	2.68	1.83	##	1.43	1.11
Other	4.80	3.76*	4.85*	3.84*	2.04*	3.83	6.97*	3.90*	3.64*	4.32*	4.24	4.41*	9.81*	03*	6.45*	7.23
	0.36	1.24	0.96	0.65	0.56	0.51	1.97	0.62	0.59	1.26	0.47	0.98	1.66	##	1.71	0.73
<b>Schooling</b>																
0 - 8 years	8.73	4.83*	5.84*	9.90	11.97	8.28	4.33*	5.41	6.34	6.95*	5.57	10.27	11.41	##	25.60	14.98
	0.43	1.46	1.06	0.88	1.06	0.59	1.67	0.69	0.93	2.14	0.54	1.38	1.57	##	2.40	0.96
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.21	12.54*	12.12	15.52	14.74	13.78	12.00*	8.80	10.35	12.87*	9.76	16.32	17.80	##	17.64	18.45
	0.48	1.93	1.35	1.22	1.29	0.74	1.74	0.70	1.01	2.43	0.57	2.13	2.07	##	2.26	1.06
High school graduate	31.56	33.10	28.48	32.23	37.27	31.99	34.11	28.74	38.11	37.84	32.07	29.93	27.99	##	32.57	30.05
	0.69	3.19	1.81	1.75	1.75	0.97	3.24	1.46	1.57	3.23	1.08	2.43	2.46	##	2.45	1.27
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.32	9.14*	7.98	6.82	8.40	7.82	7.25*	7.78	6.98	6.74*	7.47	5.70*	6.97*	68*	5.40*	6.32
	0.35	1.86	1.16	0.76	1.10	0.58	1.98	0.78	0.89	1.63	0.56	1.24	1.33	##	1.06	0.71
Some college	17.98	24.78	19.35	15.79	12.02	17.30	27.10	19.32	15.82	14.06*	19.18	24.59	18.09	##	10.05*	16.89
	0.53	2.98	1.46	1.13	1.06	0.72	3.91	1.10	1.12	2.55	0.88	2.36	2.03	##	1.55	1.13
Any college degree	21.18	15.61*	26.23	19.75	15.62	20.84	15.21	29.95	22.40	21.54*	25.95	13.19	17.74	##	8.74*	13.31
	0.66	2.49	1.88	1.30	1.48	0.98	2.41	1.53	1.38	3.24	1.10	1.79	1.59	##	1.42	0.73

**Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011**

Female Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	5 - 1	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	26,240	989	3,390	2,888	1,918	9,185	1,334	6,424	2,562	552	10,871	1,483	2,070	##	1,060	6,184
	201	62	136	80	60	170	76	141	76	39	172	80	106	61	57	168
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>																
Less than \$5,000	3.60	11.07*	3.55*	3.30*	4.15*	4.41	1.67*	1.27*	0.79*	1.01*	1.19*	11.53	4.53*	16*	7.64*	6.65
	0.26	2.08	0.63	0.66	0.85	0.45	0.70	0.39	0.34	0.72	0.29	1.79	0.85	##	1.21	0.66
\$5,000 - \$9,999	12.07	30.70	13.64	13.33	10.42	14.71	6.87*	2.03*	2.08*	3.22*	2.70	35.68	20.71	##	21.14	24.63
	0.44	2.93	1.40	1.24	1.17	0.73	1.97	0.48	0.43	1.28	0.45	2.58	2.21	##	2.21	0.97
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.45	30.29	18.36	21.11	23.17	21.52	7.48*	3.79	4.43*	7.01*	4.56	29.88	23.69	##	23.93	25.60
	0.43	3.48	1.41	1.19	1.44	0.73	1.53	0.52	0.67	1.51	0.39	2.50	2.16	##	2.30	1.25
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.85	14.27*	8.64	14.98	20.37	13.69	7.67*	5.76	7.31	10.33*	6.59	11.42	12.77	##	17.53	14.12
	0.39	3.05	0.99	1.12	1.73	0.70	1.38	0.64	0.72	1.99	0.49	1.90	1.61	##	1.73	0.77
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.40	4.98*	10.75	11.63	12.83	10.84	13.40*	6.45	11.11	7.75*	8.47	4.07*	10.11*	##	9.40*	8.88
	0.38	1.77	1.09	1.01	1.19	0.59	2.25	0.65	1.15	1.94	0.55	0.99	1.85	##	1.37	0.88
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.48	4.38*	9.94	7.88	7.39	8.16	10.49*	8.82	11.58	7.35*	9.60	4.34*	7.48*	53*	7.51*	7.00
	0.37	1.71	1.22	0.91	1.02	0.65	1.95	0.91	1.21	1.79	0.66	1.14	1.52	##	1.40	0.76
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.23	3.28*	14.30	11.84	11.17	11.69	15.02	15.47	17.86	19.52*	16.18	2.77*	7.29*	77*	7.22*	6.06
	0.48	1.35	1.28	1.09	1.30	0.74	2.26	1.23	1.40	2.50	0.92	1.02	1.43	##	1.44	0.63
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.53	1.02*	8.33	5.58	5.17*	6.02	6.28*	18.20	16.42	17.99*	16.31	0.07*	4.32*	10*	3.35*	2.83
	0.40	0.73	1.28	0.62	0.84	0.54	1.86	1.03	1.18	2.70	0.75	0.07	0.97	##	0.92	0.45
\$50,000 or more	18.39	.	12.49	10.34	5.33*	8.97	31.12	38.21	28.41	25.82	34.40	0.24*	9.08*	94*	2.27*	4.23
	0.60	.	1.37	0.94	0.89	0.65	3.10	1.41	1.70	3.41	1.15	0.24	1.19	##	0.94	0.44
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>																
Yes	77.23	71.73	78.80	75.09	76.49	76.39	67.64	76.47	75.57	77.48	75.23	80.78	83.85	##	82.56	82.00
	0.51	2.98	1.58	1.35	1.60	0.86	2.78	1.23	1.20	2.49	0.87	1.81	1.73	##	1.59	0.96
No	22.77	28.27	21.20	24.91	23.51	23.61	32.36	23.53	24.43	22.52	24.77	19.22	16.15	##	17.44	18.00
	0.51	2.98	1.58	1.35	1.60	0.86	2.78	1.23	1.20	2.49	0.87	1.81	1.73	##	1.59	0.96

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,216	383	367	519	947
	83	33	37	34	42
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	13.65	5.73*	13.31*	20.13*	13.52
	1.33	2.64	3.43	2.42	1.94
Widowed	50.78	4.47*	32.38*	54.44	74.96
	1.61	1.90	4.59	2.91	2.12
Divorced/separated	12.37	12.57*	30.49*	12.86*	4.98*
	1.12	3.54	4.77	2.10	0.98
Never married	23.21	77.23	23.82*	12.57*	6.54*
	1.29	4.26	3.92	2.06	1.04
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	81.91	71.83	77.12	86.82	85.22
	1.45	4.24	4.16	2.16	1.69
Black non-Hispanic	9.05	16.46*	10.33*	6.80*	6.74*
	0.86	2.86	2.42	1.64	1.08
Hispanic	6.60	8.19*	11.89*	4.42*	5.08*
	0.97	2.55	3.41	1.27	1.09
Other	2.44*	3.52*	0.66*	1.96*	2.96*
	0.58	2.11	0.68	0.83	0.88
<b>Schooling</b>					
0 - 8 years	19.73	26.93	19.02*	12.89*	20.45
	1.44	3.80	4.31	2.12	2.33
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	18.79	20.12*	19.60*	25.97	13.93
	1.45	3.57	4.35	3.36	1.85
High school graduate	33.91	34.53	39.11*	29.21	33.99
	1.78	3.97	5.52	3.31	2.79
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	3.96*	1.98*	3.08*	2.86*	5.83*
	0.81	1.39	1.73	1.31	1.49
Some college	11.61	13.12*	6.41*	13.73*	11.95*
	1.20	3.78	2.27	2.76	1.71
Any college degree	12.01	3.32*	12.77*	15.33*	13.85*
	1.17	1.70	3.93	2.97	1.82

**Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,216	383	367	519	947
	83	33	37	34	42
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>					
Less than \$5,000	13.35	19.40*	14.15*	9.89*	12.48
	1.00	2.74	3.85	1.81	1.52
\$5,000 - \$9,999	22.38	37.82	25.93*	20.29	15.91
	1.41	4.34	3.71	2.59	1.88
\$10,000 - \$14,999	22.82	23.06*	27.11*	25.85	19.40
	1.49	3.99	4.53	2.53	1.80
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.36	11.43*	7.80*	7.15*	15.02
	1.12	3.25	2.29	1.60	1.80
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.41	4.78*	7.82*	11.16*	8.60*
	1.07	1.83	4.01	2.48	1.24
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3.66*	.	3.42*	4.04*	5.02*
	0.64	.	1.63	1.20	1.11
\$30,000 - \$39,999	6.20	1.96*	3.67*	4.12*	10.03*
	0.76	1.33	1.78	1.17	1.35
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.76*	0.65*	.	2.95*	4.57*
	0.48	0.67	.	0.93	0.95
\$50,000 or more	9.07	0.89*	10.11*	14.55*	8.97*
	1.08	0.43	3.02	2.64	1.30
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>					
Yes	75.68	83.90	71.90	74.42	74.52
	1.53	3.28	4.00	2.80	1.44
No	24.32	16.10*	28.10*	25.58	25.48
	1.53	3.28	4.00	2.80	1.44

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,969	13,045	6,558	8,180	11,504	1,131	7,260	292
	149	210	153	162	242	78	195	39
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>								
<b>Aged</b>								
65 - 74 years	45.77	47.95	26.04	49.36	52.81	57.00	43.18	34.07*
	0.37	0.73	1.21	1.04	0.74	3.37	1.40	6.29
75 - 84 years	26.20	28.87	17.96	30.71	26.23	29.75	23.01	30.61*
	0.26	0.63	0.77	0.89	0.79	2.88	1.01	6.60
85 years and older	11.35	10.18	8.53	16.82	11.39	9.85*	10.09	10.00*
	0.17	0.41	0.63	0.67	0.46	1.77	0.50	3.01
<b>Disabled</b>								
Under 45 years	3.70	1.86	16.57	0.25*	1.09	0.54*	3.91	3.40*
	0.08	0.14	0.60	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.31	1.67
45 - 64 years	12.98	11.15	30.90	2.85*	8.49	2.86*	19.80	21.93*
	0.27	0.61	1.40	0.51	0.61	1.20	1.13	7.39
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	45.30	43.30	39.30	42.17	47.75	43.49	54.55	37.48*
	0.37	0.74	1.28	1.23	1.05	2.81	1.23	6.57
Female	54.70	56.70	60.70	57.83	52.25	56.51	45.45	62.52
	0.37	0.74	1.28	1.23	1.05	2.81	1.23	6.57
<b>Marital Status</b>								
Married	52.56	53.26	20.08	57.46	68.34	63.60	49.26	30.34*
	0.44	0.80	0.97	1.01	0.95	2.84	1.42	6.25
Widowed	23.75	23.22	25.03	28.40	20.49	22.67	22.91	41.50*
	0.37	0.71	0.88	0.89	0.76	2.59	0.88	6.32
Divorced/separated	15.92	17.56	29.38	10.21	8.16	7.76*	20.70	18.92*
	0.39	0.82	1.20	0.63	0.61	1.69	1.30	5.29
Never married	7.78	5.96	25.51	3.93	3.02	5.97*	7.12	9.23*
	0.25	0.45	1.19	0.43	0.36	1.62	0.74	3.85

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,969	13,045	6,558	8,180	11,504	1,131	7,260	292
	149	210	153	162	242	78	195	39
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Living Arrangement</b>								
Lives alone	29.06	28.83	38.44	30.16	21.82	29.32	30.67	42.00*
	0.44	0.85	1.30	0.93	0.88	2.83	1.13	6.25
With spouse	51.29	51.75	18.23	56.89	67.67	62.98	47.14	29.33*
	0.44	0.78	0.91	0.97	0.94	2.91	1.38	6.24
With children	10.30	10.96	19.57	7.67	6.04	3.91*	11.09	18.83*
	0.27	0.55	0.88	0.45	0.44	1.14	0.82	4.56
With others	9.35	8.46	23.76	5.28	4.47	3.79*	11.10	9.84*
	0.29	0.50	1.14	0.45	0.45	1.07	0.91	3.32
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>								
White non-Hispanic	76.27	69.53	54.08	91.46	85.23	86.96	75.76	67.92
	0.55	0.75	1.57	0.62	0.78	2.10	1.23	6.08
Black non-Hispanic	9.63	10.63	20.17	2.54	7.02	4.66*	11.12	12.41*
	0.21	0.50	0.96	0.32	0.54	1.40	0.73	4.84
Hispanic	9.26	15.03	16.04	3.50	4.34	3.26*	7.76	15.74*
	0.36	0.65	1.12	0.45	0.46	1.34	0.65	5.81
Other	4.83	4.81	9.70	2.50	3.41	5.12*	5.36	3.92*
	0.29	0.41	0.98	0.33	0.40	1.50	0.70	2.08
<b>Schooling</b>								
0 - 8 years	9.11	10.31	23.74	5.35	3.32	0.86*	8.51	8.22*
	0.30	0.62	0.96	0.47	0.30	0.55	0.81	3.28
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.99	14.56	21.99	10.10	8.37	6.42*	12.98	30.38*
	0.40	0.71	1.20	0.70	0.58	1.53	0.92	6.83
High school graduate	28.50	29.53	27.67	30.61	26.94	16.85	29.26	30.22*
	0.49	0.76	1.08	0.90	0.94	2.28	1.12	5.75
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.00	7.49	5.72	8.12	6.83	7.66*	6.36	1.65*
	0.26	0.50	0.66	0.55	0.52	2.44	0.62	1.17
Some college	16.91	15.86	12.77	17.79	18.26	12.32*	20.09	18.10*
	0.31	0.64	0.92	0.81	0.74	2.06	1.03	5.67
Any college degree	25.49	22.24	8.12	28.03	36.27	55.89	22.80	11.43*
	0.52	0.85	0.82	1.00	1.09	3.56	1.15	5.10

**Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,969	13,045	6,558	8,180	11,504	1,131	7,260	292
	<i>149</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>39</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Income<sup>4</sup></b>								
Less than \$5,000	3.01	2.54	10.74	1.03*	0.88*	0.18*	2.92	2.92*
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.75</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.39	10.43	39.64	3.22	1.13*	0.82*	8.08	12.49*
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>6.40</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.35	14.39	31.97	9.84	3.40	2.01*	15.66	25.25*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>5.78</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.42	12.36	10.47	9.37	5.18	2.06*	10.65	20.78*
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>4.82</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.21	10.97	3.83	10.63	8.42	4.87*	10.90	17.11*
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>5.02</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.08	8.66	1.34*	10.26	8.50	8.10*	9.96	9.22*
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>3.41</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.50	14.17	1.32*	16.73	16.41	16.97	14.75	7.84*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>4.02</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.26	9.95	0.22*	11.64	15.55	13.94	9.69	1.76*
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.29</i>
\$50,000 or more	22.79	16.54	0.49*	27.29	40.52	51.05	17.39	2.62*
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.52</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>								
Yes	76.65	86.77	69.63	67.76	78.47	80.84	71.12	80.90
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>3.27</i>
No	23.35	13.23	30.37	32.24	21.53	19.16	28.88	19.10*
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>3.27</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 4 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.