

Drought Information Statement for Northeast IA, Southeast MN, & Western, WI

Valid October 1, 2024

Issued By: WFO La Crosse, WI

Contact Information: w-arx.webmaster@noaa.gov

- This product will be updated drought conditions are developing in the area.
- Please see all currently available products at https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements.
- Please visit https://www.weather.gov/ARX/DroughtInformationStatement for previous statements.
- Please visit https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/ for regional drought status updates.
- Moderate Drought (D1) continues along and south of Interstate 90



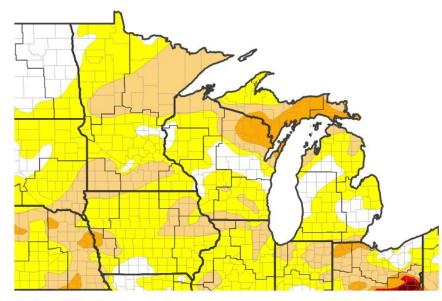




Link to the <u>latest U.S. Drought Monitor</u> for Upper Midwest

- Drought intensity and Extent
 - D0 (Abnormally Dry) & D1 (Moderate Drought) continues along and south of Interstate 90.

U.S. Drought Monitor







Source(s): NDMC, NOAA, USDA; image courtesy of Drought.gov

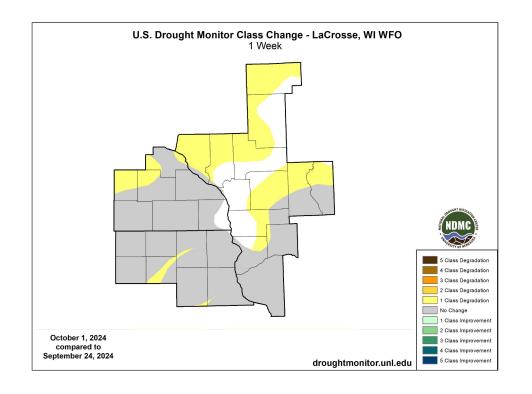
Data Valid: 10/01/24



Recent Change in Drought Intensity

Link to the latest 4-week change map for Northeast IA, southeast MN, & Western IA

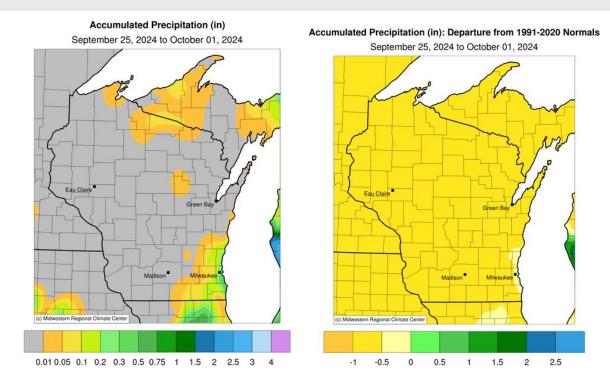
- 1-Week Drought Monitor Class Change.
 - There was a 1-class deterioration from D0 (Abnormally Dry) to D1 (Moderate Drought) in Dodge, Olmsted, and Wabasha counties in southeast Minnesota.
 - D0 (Abnormally Dry) was added or expanded north of Interstate 90 in Wisconsin.





Precipitation

- From September 25
 through October 1, most areas received no rain. The greatest rain total was 0.01" near Muscoda, WI; Waltham, MN; and Winona, MN.
- Normally, around 3/4" of an inch of rain falls during this time frame.



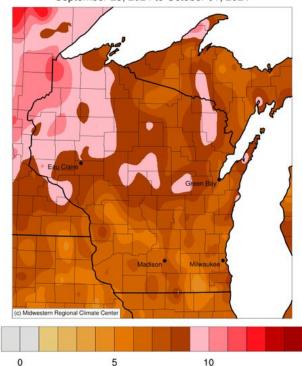
Since mid-July, areas along and south of Interstate 90 have seen rainfall deficits anywhere from 2 to 8".



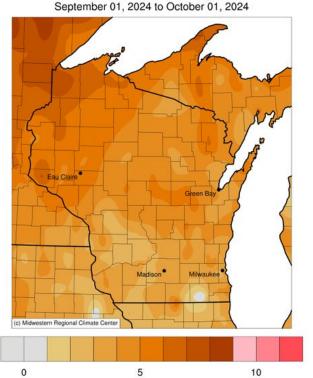


- During the past week (September 25 to October 1), average temperatures ranged from 5°F to 10°F warmer than normal.
- During the past month (September 1 through October 1), average temperatures ranged from 2°F to 5°F warmer than normal.
- Rochester had their 4th warmest September & La Crosse had their 8th warmest September

Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1991-2020 Normals September 25, 2024 to October 01, 2024



Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1991-2020 Normals



Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

Hydrologic Impacts

• A few rivers & streams are running lower than normal.

Agricultural Impacts

• Some producers in Iowa and Minnesota have had to begin hauling water to cattle. Topsoil & subsoil moisture continue to decline. Harvesting is occurring 2 to 4 days ahead of the 5-year average. Finally, there has been a few combine fires.

Fire Hazard Impacts

• There is moderate to high fire danger in southeast Minnesota, moderate fire danger in western Wisconsin, and low fire danger in northeast Iowa.

Other Impacts

There are no known impacts at this time.

Mitigation Actions

• No known actions are taking place in northeast Iowa, southeast Minnesota, and western Wisconsin.





Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts

- From September 25 through October 1, most areas received no rain. The greatest rain total was 0.01" near Muscoda, WI; Waltham, MN; and Winona, MN.
- Normally, around 3/4" of an inch of rain falls during this time frame.
- Since mid-July, areas along and south of Interstate 90 have seen rainfall deficits anywhere from 2 to 8".
- As of the morning of October 2, most rivers and stream flows were near-normal. A few rivers were running lower than normal. This includes Bloody Run Creek near Marquette, IA (29% of normal) & the Yellow River at Necedah, WI (45% of normal).

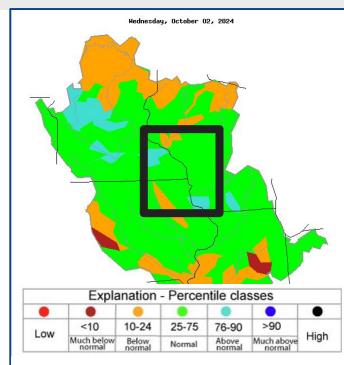


Image Caption: <u>USGS 7 day average streamflow</u> HUC map valid October 2, 2024.

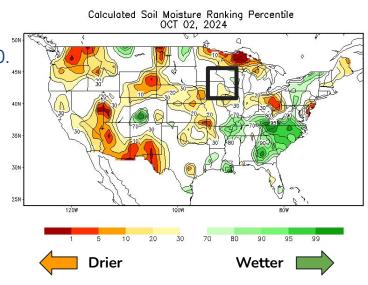
■USGS

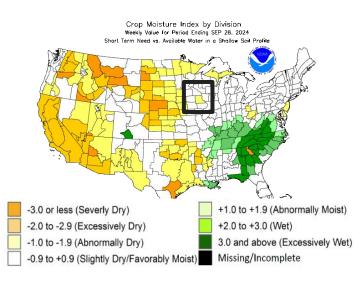




Agricultural Impacts

- Since mid-July, soils have been gradually drying along and south of Interstate 90.
- Some producers in lowa and Minnesota have had to begin hauling water to cattle.
- Topsoil & subsoil moisture continue to decline.





For more details:

- <u>lowa</u>
- Minnesota
- Wisconsin





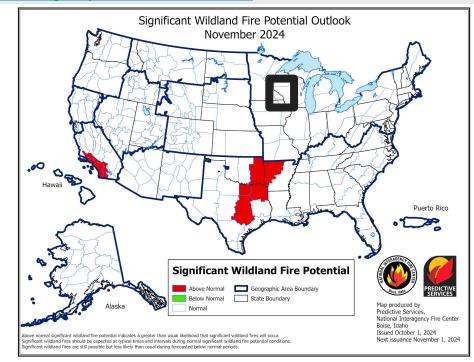
Link to Wildfire Potential Outlooks from the National Interagency Coordination Center.

As of the morning of October 1, 2024...

 there was moderate to high (fires spread at a moderate to high rate) fire danger in southeast Minnesota, moderate fire danger (fires spread at a moderate rate) in western Wisconsin, and low (fires spread at a low rate) fire danger in northeast lowa.

For updated DNR Fire Conditions consult the following Web Sites:

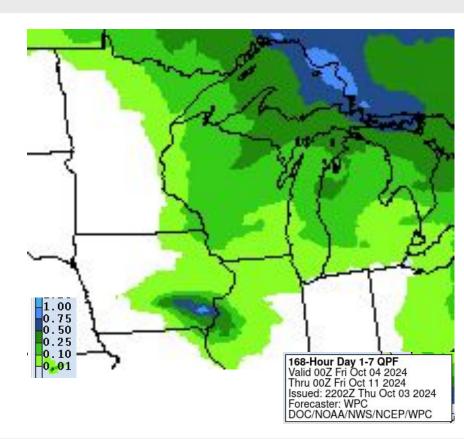
- lowa
- Minnesota
- Wisconsin





Seven Day Precipitation Forecast

- From October 4 through October 11, NOAA's
 Weather Prediction Center (WPC) is forecasting up
 to a quarter inch of measurable rain for northeast
 lowa, southeast Minnesota, and western
 Wisconsin.
- Normal precipitation is around 0.7" for this time period.

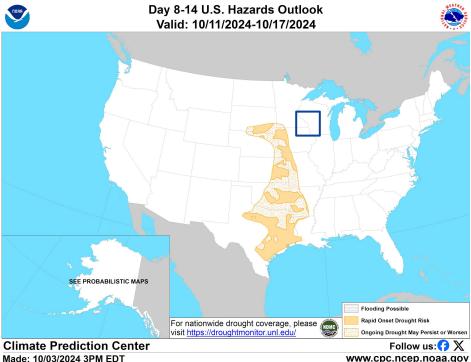




Rapid Onset Drought Outlook

Links to the latest Climate Prediction Center 8 to 14 day Temperature Outlook and Precipitation Outlook.

From October 11 through October 17, rapid onset drought (at least a 2-category degradation) is not expected in northeast lowa, southeast Minnesota, and western Wisconsin.



www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov

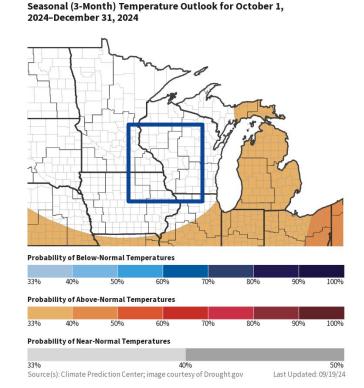


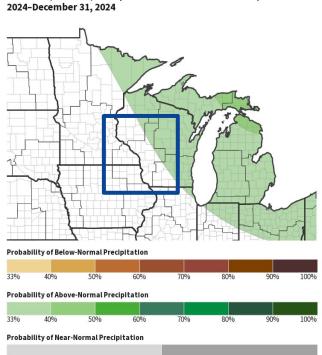


Long-Range Outlooks

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

- From October through December 2024, there are equal chances for warmer-, near-, and colder-than-normal temperatures.
- The odds have been shifted slightly toward wetter than normal in north-central & central Wisconsin.
 Meanwhile, there are equal chances of wetter-, near-, and drier-than-normal elsewhere.





Source(s): Climate Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov

Seasonal (3-Month) Precipitation Outlook for October 1.

Last Updated: 09/19/24

Drought Outlook

The latest monthly and seasonal drought outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

Through the end of the year, the D1 (Moderate Drought) is expected to improve along and south of Interstate 90.

Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook for September 19, 2024–December 31, 2024

