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PNSWSH

PUBLIC INFORMATION STATEMENT...SERVICE CHANGE NOTICE 03-44  
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE HEADQUARTERS WASHINGTON DC  
415 PM EDT THU AUG 21 2003

TO: FAMILY OF SERVICES /FOS/ SUBSCRIBERS  
NOAA WEATHER WIRE SERVICE /NWS/ SUBSCRIBERS  
EMERGENCY MANAGERS WEATHER INFORMATION NETWORK /EMWIN/  
SUBSCRIBERS  
NOAAPORT SUBSCRIBERS  
OTHER NWS CUSTOMERS...PARTNERS AND EMPLOYEES

FROM: ROBERT E. LIVEZEY  
CHIEF...CLIMATE SERVICES DIVISION

SUBJECT: PROBABILITY FORMAT CHANGES TO ONE-MONTH AND THREE-MONTH OUTLOOKS:  
EFFECTIVE THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 18 2003

ON SEPTEMBER 18 2003...THE CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER /CPC/ WILL MAKE A  
CHANGE TO PROBABILITIES EXPRESSED FOR THE ABOVE NORMAL...NEAR NORMAL AND  
BELOW NORMAL CATEGORIES IN ONE-MONTH AND THREE-MONTH OUTLOOKS. CPC WILL  
NO LONGER EXPRESS PROBABILITY ANOMALIES FROM 33 PERCENT AND INSTEAD USE  
THE ACTUAL PROBABILITIES FOR THE CATEGORIES.

WE PROPOSED THIS CHANGE IN A NATIONAL PUBLIC INFORMATION STATEMENT ISSUED  
ON JUNE 19 2003...AND ASKED FOR PUBLIC COMMENTS ON THE PROPOSAL THROUGH  
JULY 18 2003. ON JULY 23 2003...THE COMMENT PERIOD WAS EXTENDED UNTIL  
AUGUST 18 2003 VIA AN [UPDATED NATIONAL PUBLIC INFORMATION STATEMENT](#). WE  
THANK YOU FOR YOUR FEEDBACK.

BACKGROUND:

CPC EXPRESSES THE OUTLOOKS IN A 3-CATEGORY PROBABILISTIC FORMAT AS THE  
CHANCE THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OR TOTAL PRECIPITATION FOR THE PERIOD WILL  
FALL INTO THE MOST LIKELY OF THREE CLASSES:

ABOVE  
BELOW  
NEAR NORMAL

CPC DEFINES THE CLASSES AS CLIMATOLOGICALLY EQUALLY LIKELY...THE TOP 10  
CASES OF A THIRTY-YEAR RECORD DEFINE THE ABOVE CATEGORY /A/...THE MIDDLE  
10 CASES DEFINE THE NORMAL CATEGORY /N/ AND THE BOTTOM 10 CASES DEFINE THE  
BELOW CATEGORY /B/. FOR AREAS WHERE A FAVORED CLASS CANNOT BE  
DETERMINED...CPC WILL INDICATE THOSE AREAS WITH EC /FOR EQUAL CHANCES/.

CHANGE:

FOR THE MOST LIKELY CLASS...CPC WILL INDICATE THE TOTAL PROBABILITY  
INSTEAD OF THE PROBABILITY ANOMALY FROM THE 33 PERCENT CLIMATOLOGICAL  
VALUE. THE CONTOURS OF A FAVORED CATEGORY WOULD BE 33+ PERCENT...40  
PERCENT...50 PERCENT AND HIGHER VALUES IN INCREMENTS OF 10 PERCENT.

CPC WILL STILL INDICATE THE MOST LIKELY CLASS WITH SOLID CONTOUR LINES ON THE MAPS AND LABEL THE CENTERS OF MAXIMUM PROBABILITY ANOMALY WITH THE LETTERS A...N OR B TO DENOTE THE MOST LIKELY CLASS. FOR AREAS WHERE A FAVORED CLASS CANNOT BE DETERMINED...CPC WILL STILL INDICATE THOSE AREAS WITH EC AND HAVE NO CONTOURS.

THE FOLLOWING PRODUCTS WILL BE AFFECTED BY THIS CHANGE:

1. THREE-MONTH OUTLOOK MAPS FOR CONTIGUOUS U.S. AND ALASKA:

LEAD TIME IS INDICATED BY THE NUMBER IN THE WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION /WMO/ HEADING AND LAST LETTER IN THE ADVANCED WEATHER INTERACTIVE PROCESSING SYSTEM /AWIPS/ ID /I.E...01 AND A HAVE A LEAD TIME OF 0.5 MONTHS...02 AND B HAVE A LEAD TIME OF 1.5 MONTHS...ETC./.

TEMPERATURE		PRECIPITATION	
WMO HEADINGS	AWIPS IDS	WMO HEADINGS	AWIPS IDS
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PTIW/01-13/ KWBC	RBGLT/A-M/	PEIW/01-13/ KWBC	RBGLE/A-M/

ON THE WEB /USE LOWER CASE/:

[HTTP://WWW.CPC.NCEP.NOAA.GOV/PRODUCTS/PREDICTIONS/90DAY/](http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/90day/)

2. ONE-MONTH OUTLOOK MAPS FOR CONTIGUOUS U.S. AND ALASKA:

TEMPERATURE		PRECIPITATION	
WMO HEADING	AWIPS ID	WMO HEADING	AWIPS ID
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PTIV98 KWNC	RBG9MT	PEIV98 KWNC	RBG9ME

ON THE WEB /USE LOWER CASE/:

[HTTP://WWW.CPC.NCEP.NOAA.GOV/PRODUCTS/PREDICTIONS/30DAY/](http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/30day/)

3. ONE-MONTH AND THREE MONTH HAWAIIAN TEXT OUTLOOKS:  
/TOTAL PROBABILITY FOR MOST LIKELY CLASS FOR SELECTED CITIES/

WMO HEADING - FXHW40 KWBC  
AWIPS ID - PMDHCO

ON THE WEB /USE LOWER CASE/:

[HTTP://WWW.CPC.NCEP.NOAA.GOV/PRODUCTS/PREDICTIONS/90DAY/FXHW40.HTML](http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/90day/fxhw40.html)

IF YOU HAVE FURTHER QUESTIONS...PLEASE CONTACT:

ED O/LENIC  
NOAA/NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE  
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER  
CAMP SPRINGS MARYLAND  
PHONE: 301-763-8000 EXT. 7528

NATIONAL SERVICE CHANGE NOTICES ARE ONLINE AT /USE LOWER CASE/:

[HTTPS://WWW.WEATHER.GOV/NOTIFICATION/ARCHIVE](https://www.weather.gov/notification/archive)

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